Sepsis

It is the purpose of this policy to recognize and treat sepsis early to promote optimal care and survival of patients who may be septic. This protocol applies to patients 14 years and above with a clinical suspicion of systemic infection who have 2 or more of the inclusion criteria. These patients are defined as meeting criteria for suspicion of sepsis and should be evaluated and treated per this protocol.

INCLUSION CRITERIA
1. Clinical suspicion of systemic infection, and two or more of the following:
   A. Hyperthermia temp >38°C (100.4°F)
   B. Hypothermia temp <36°C (96.8°F)
   C. Heart rate >90 bpm
   D. Respiratory rate <10 or >20 per minute
   E. SBP <90 mmHg or evidence of hypoperfusion

Treatment
1. Follow General Pre-Hospital Care protocol.
2. Place patient in supine position.

3. Start large bore IV catheter.
4. Start second large bore IV catheter, if time permits.

5. Place on cardiac monitor and treat rhythm according to appropriate protocol.
6. Place on continuous pulse oximetry.
7. Measure blood glucose.
8. If the patient meets inclusion criteria, administer a NS IV/IO fluid bolus up to 1 liter, wide open. Reassess the patient, repeat boluses to a maximum of 2 L NS as long as vital sign abnormalities persist.
10. (Optional) Measure ETCO2 level. If CO2 < 25, report level to the receiving facility as soon as possible.
Follow General Prehospital Care Protocol

Clinical suspicion of systemic infection and two or more of the following:
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- Hypothermia temp < 36 °C (96.8° F)
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- SBP < 90 mmHg or evidence of hypoperfusion

Start Large Bore IV Catheter (Second if time permits)

Monitor ECG (treat accordingly)

- Continuous pulse oximetry
- Measure blood glucose

Inclusion criteria is met, administer NS bolus, up to 1 liter wide open. Repeat one time if vital sign abnormalities persist.

If hypotension persists, refer to Shock Protocol.

Measure ETCO2, if available. If CO2 < 25, report level to the receiving facility ASAP.